

Orange Unified School District  
**HIGH SCHOOL CONCERT BAND**  
Year Course

**GRADE LEVEL:** 9-12

**PREREQUISITES:** Elementary knowledge of instrument and approval by the instructor.

**INTRODUCTION TO THE SUBJECT:**

This course is designed to improve the skills of the second or third year player. There will be opportunities for performance and the study of musical literature and structure will be included. Emphasis will be placed on music reading. Performance is a required part of successful completion of this course.

**COURSE CONTEXT:**

This class is designed as an intermediate level class to prepare the student for advanced classes in instructional music (Symphonic Band, Wind Ensemble, Jazz Ensemble). It is a core instrumental music course.

**HISTORY OF COURSE DEVELOPMENT:**

Concert Band as a class was developed by a committee of teachers representing the district high schools. UC personnel were consulted about the format and requirements for the “F” requirement approval. This course has been developed for all OUSD high schools.

**COURSE GOALS AND/OR STUDENT OUTCOMES:**

Students will gain experience by:

Developing greater skills in performing on the student’s chosen instrument.

Developing skills in sight-reading, performing, and analyzing written musical notation up to four staves.

Researching and writing about the historical and cultural contributions that musicians have made in context to the current literature for their ensembles.

Analyzing the musical works and performances of themselves and others and making aesthetic judgments based on their own experiences and knowledge of proper style and content of the performance.

Applying what they have learned about proper performance in concerts and adjudicated festivals that are scheduled for their ensemble using a teacher supplied rubric.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

**BY THE END OF THE COURSE THE STUDENT WILL BE ABLE TO:**

Students of Concert Band will be able to meet the following Music Standards, Grades 9-12 Proficient from the Visual and Performing Arts Content Standards for California Public Schools, Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve:

ARTISTIC PERCEPTION

*Processing, Analyzing, and Responding to Sensory Information Through the Language and Skills Unique to Music* (Standard 1.0, Grades 9-12 Proficient). *Students read, notate, listen to, analyze, and describe music and other aural information, using the terminology of music.*

Read an instrumental part of the instrument they play.

Explain how the elements of music are used.

Transcribe simple songs when presented aurally, into melodic and rhythmic notation (level of difficulty 1; scale 1-6).

Sight-read music accurately and expressively (level of difficulty 3; scale 1-6) on their chosen instrument.

Identify and explain a variety of compositional devices and techniques used to provide unity, variety, tension, and release in aural examples.

CREATIVE EXPRESSION

*Creating, Performing, and Participating in Music* (Standard 2.0, Grades 9-12 Proficient). *Students apply instrumental music skills in performing a varied repertoire of music. They compose and arrange music and improvise melodies, variations, and accompaniments, using digital/electronic technology when appropriate.*

Play a repertoire of instrumental music from various genres, styles, and cultures with expression, technical accuracy, tone quality, and articulation in both large and small ensembles.

Perform music written in full band format.

Perform in small ensembles format.

At a beginning level, compose simple melodic passages using the basic elements of music.

Improvise a melodic line over a given chord progression.

### HISTORICAL AND CULTURAL CONTEXT

*Understanding the Historical Contributions and Cultural Dimensions of Music* (Standard 3.0, Grades 9-12 Proficient). *Students analyze the role of music in past and present cultures throughout the world, noting cultural diversity as it relates to music, musicians, and composers.*

Using their current repertoire, identify a music genre, trace its evolution, and cite well-known musicians associated with it.

Perform music from various cultures and time periods.

### AESTHETIC VALUING

*Responding to, Analyzing, and Making Judgments About Works of Music* (Standard 4.0, Grades 9-12 Proficient). *Students critically assess and derive meaning from works of music and the performance of musicians, in a cultural context according to the elements of music and aesthetic qualities.*

Develop specific criteria for making critical evaluation of the quality and effectiveness of performances, compositions, arrangements, and improvisations.

Using the evaluation criteria, evaluate their own performances and the performances of others' ensembles.

Describe the means used to create images or evoke feelings and emotions in musical works from various cultures represented in their repertoire.

### CONNECTIONS, RELATIONSHIPS, AND APPLICATIONS

*Connecting and Applying What is Learned in Music to Learning in Other Art Forms and Subject Areas and to Careers* (Standard 5.0, Grades 9-12 Proficient). *Students apply what they have learned in music across the subject areas. They develop competencies and creative skills in problem solving, communication, and management of time and resources that contribute to lifelong learning skills. They learn about careers in and related to music.*

Demonstrate an understanding of the different roles that musicians have in our culture (i.e., soloist, band/choir member, teacher, advertising, religious leader, arranger, composer, etc.).

Apply some aspect of his/her repertoire to another class in his/her current class schedule (i.e., song text for English, historical relationships in History, etc.).

Research and demonstrate an understanding of career opportunities and job functions in the field of music.

**COURSE OVERVIEW AND APPROXIMATE UNIT TIME ALLOTMENTS:**

<b><u>UNIT</u></b>	<b><u>WEEKS</u></b>
I. Review Skill in Musicianship and Music Theory	
A. Review sound production	Week 1 Ongoing
1. Tone Production: embouchure placement, breathing, concepts, and exercises for breath support (level of difficulty 2; scale 1-6)	
2. Posture: body, instrument, hand position	
3. Proper seating and music stand placement	
4. Basics of instrument maintenance/hygiene	
5. Technique: introduce various articulations using quarter note studies to include slurs and staccatos (level of difficulty 3; scale 1-6)	
B. Emphasis on musical elements (level of difficulty 2-3; scale 1-6)	Week 1 Ongoing
1. Rhythm	
2. Harmony	
3. Texture	
4. Tempo and dynamics	
5. Timbre	
6. Form: symphony, overture, concerto, and suite	
7. Meter: mixed, duple, and triple	
C. Music notation	Week 3 Ongoing
1. Sight-reading (level of difficulty 2; scale 1-6)	
2. Writing: transcribe melodic and rhythmic notation (level of difficulty 1; scale 1-6)	
3. Major scales	
D. Music ensemble	Week 1 (Semester 2)
1. Listening	
a. Identify and compare a variety of compositional techniques	
b. Analyze the use of form in a variety of music, style, and cultures	
2. Performing: solos and ensemble (level of difficulty 3-4; scale 1-6)	

**WEEKS**

3.	Creating	Week 1 (Semester 2)
a.	Compose and arrange single part melodies	
b.	Introduce improvisation over simple chord progressions	
II.	Historical and Multi-Cultural: Social and Historic Influences of Selected Music	
A.	Multi-cultural music contributions	Week 5 (Semester 2)
1.	Analyzing distinctive cultural idioms throughout various time periods	Ongoing
B.	Personal heritage	
1.	Comparing individual heritages in music and style	
2.	Introduce well-known musicians in various cultures	
III.	Performance	Week 1 Ongoing
A.	Selection of music (level of difficulty 3; scale 1-6)	
B.	Rehearsal techniques	
1.	Warm-up, emphasize tone quality, articulation	
2.	Interpret and perform accurately and expressively (level of difficulty 3; scale 1-6)	
3.	Closure and clean up	
C.	Evaluation of performance	Week 9 Ongoing
1.	Analyze and critique group's performance	
2.	Self-analysis of performance	

**TEXT AND SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIALS**

No text is universally applicable to this class. Music and materials are selected by the instructor according to the needs of the performance and performers. Suggested music will include pieces taken from various cultures and musical eras, which support the course objectives.

**INSTRUCTIONAL METHODS AND STRATEGIES**

Instructional methods include individual practice, small group practice, large group rehearsal, lecture, demonstration, discussion, reading, and writing. Small and large group work, student presentation, observation, field study, guest artists/presenters, recordings, films, video, Internet, and other technologies such as use of DAT machines and computer editing of sound tracks.

**ASSESSMENT METHODS AND/OR TOOLS**

Assessment methods include ongoing evaluation of the student's progress by the instructor through the mediums of observation, listening evaluation, and portfolio assessment. Individual testing of part knowledge, and observation of participation in performances will be part of the overall evaluation. Final assessment is student performance, written exams, and portfolio.

**ASSESSMENT CRITERIA**

Criteria are established by the instructor based on the student's developed abilities, which include their technical competence and experience on their chosen instrument. Standards for academic performance are based upon the Visual and Performing Arts Content Standards for California Public Schools, Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve, Grades 9-12 Proficient.

**DATE OF CONTENT REVISION:**        January 2004

**DATE OF BOARD APPROVAL:**        February 19, 2004

